## AN ANALYSIS OF DISTANCE LEARNING IMPLEMENTATION DURING THE PANDEMIC IN TEACHING ENGLISH AT CLASS VIII SMPN 02 KAYAN HILIR

### THESIS

Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree in ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM



## WRITTEN BY :

YUSIKA WULANDARI Student ID 170107044

# STKIP PERSADA KHATULISTIWA ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM SINTANG 2022

### RATIFICATION

A Thesis entitled "An Analysis Of Distance Learning Implementation During The Pandemic In Teaching English At Class VIII SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir"

Name	: Yusika Wulandari
Student ID	: 170107044
Study Program	: English Education Studi Program
Faculty	: Ilmu Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

Defended before the Board of Examiner on Friday February 04, 2022 and declared Acceptable

No	Name	Occupation	Sign
1.	Tuti, M.Pd	Chairman	AT
2.	Yokie Prasetya Dharma, M.Pd.B.I	Secretary	14
3.	Ilinawati, M.Pd	First examiner	Philing
4.	Henry Elisa, M.Pd	Second examiner	Hump

### **Examiners:**

The Dearon STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang 1 fruddin, SP., M., Si. 10 NIDN. 1102066603

#### STATEMENT OF WORKS' ORIGINALITY

Except where a reference is made in the text of the thesis, this thesis contains no material published elsewhere or exracted in whole or in part from a thesis or any other degree or diploma.

No other person's work has been used without due acknowledgement in the main text in the thesis.

This thesis has not been submitted for the award of any degree of diploma in any other tertiary institution.

All research procedures reported in this thesis were approved by the researcher's advisors and did not break any faculty or university research ethics.

Signed



Yusika Wulandari NIM 170107044

Date: February 4<sup>th</sup> 2022

#### MOTTO AND DEDICATION

If education does not encourage people to strive to realize their dreams, share and work to contribute to their environment, and strengthen faith in the creator, then why does education exist?

With great gratitude, the researcher dedication this thesis to:

- 1. Praise be to the Lord Jesus Christ for all the blessings and graces in my life so that I can reach the stage I have been waiting for all this time.
- Beloved Father and Mother, thank you for all the love, prayers, support, motivation, advice, and materials and enthusiasm for me so far so that it has arrived at the highly anticipated stage.
- 3. Dear my brother, my sons, Ninting junior, Bakit junior who always give encouragement and support for me.
- 4. My comrades in class A1 who always motivate and encourage me.
- 5. Colleagues in arms, thank you for our togetherness so far and the enthusiasm and support given to me.
- 6. Sijono, M.Pd as an academic chair who provides motivation and advice to researcher in the process of compiling a thesis.
- 7. The supervisors, Yokie Prasetya Dharma, M. PD. B.I and Thomas Joni Verawanto Aristo, M.Pd thank you for the support, motivation, advice, and always patient in guiding researcher during the guidance process.
- 8. The examiners, Tuti, M.Pd and Fernanda Itu Meo, M. Pd thank you for the guidance, support, advice, and motivation given to the researcher.
- 9. My beloved almamater who always inspires me to reach my goals

#### ABSTRACT

**Yusika Wulandari**. 2022. An Anasysis Of Distance Learning Implementation During The Pandemic In Teaching English At Class VIII SMPN 02 Kyan Hilir. Thesis. English study program, STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang. Advisor I Yokie Prasetya Dharma, M. Pd. B.I. Advisor II Thomas Joni Verawanto Aristo, M. Pd.

**Keywords** : Distance Learning, Distance Learning Implementation, Teaching English

This research is backgound by the of distance learning implementation in English to students. This study aims 1) To describe out of the distance learning implementation process for teaching and learning English at SMPN 02 Kavan Hilir during the Covid -19 pandemic. 2) To find out the obstacles of the distance learning implementation for teaching and learning English at SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir during the Covid-19 pandemic. 3) To find out the impact of the distance learning implementation for teaching and English at SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir during the Covid-19 pandemic. The research method used is qualitative research. The research subjects were the principal, teachers, and five class VIII students. Data collection techniques used observation, interviews, and document, instrumentation used observation sheet, interview guideline and documentation in the form of written archives and photo documentation. The data analysis used is qualitative data analysis. The research resulted show that the implementation of online and offline distance learning in learning English in class VIII students at SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir has been carried out despited the obstacles and impacts of distance learning, especially during learning. Even so, schools and English teachers and students have solutions. The policy carried out by schools is that by registering students, they get a free quota of 15GB from the Ministry of Education and Culture, teachers provide relief to students in online learning if there are those who are late to attend and remain present. Based on the results of the study, it can be concluded that the implementation of distance learning shows good results, the process, obstacles and impacts of implementing distance learning are the learning process during and offline and the way the teacher overcomes the obstacles and impacts has their respective solutions so that English language learning can be carried out effectively good.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise and thank God almighty for the blessings, grace, and gifts, researchers can complete a thesis entitled "An Analysis Of Distance Learning Implementation During The Pandemic In Teaching Lerning At Class VIII SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir" as one of the requirements to get a bachelor's degree (S.Pd.) in the English education study program of STKIP Persada Sintang.

In completing this thesis, the researcher received many inputs from many parties, for that I would like to thank you. To:

- 1. Yokie Prasetya Dharma, M.Pd.B.I as my first advisor, who has contributed in writing this thesis in the form of guidance, input, advice and time during the guidance process from the beginning to the completion of this research thesis. And Thomas Joni Verawanto Aristo, M.Pd as second advisor, who has provided guidance, input, suggestions, teaching writing about systematics (grammar, spelling, etc.) and support to the researcher.
- Sijono, M.Pd, the head of the English education study program who has provided motivation and support to researcher and as an academic advisor who has provided guidance and motivation during the implementation of education to date.
- 3. Dr. Drs Y.A.T. Lukman Riberu, M.Si as the chairman of the Perkumpulan Badan Pendidikan Karya Bangsa who has provided the opportunity for writter to study and gain knowledge at STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang.

- 4. Didin Syafuddin., S.P., M.Si. as the head of STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang who always tries to advance STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang.
- 5. English lecturers in the English Education Study Program lecturer who has provided meaningful knowledge for the reseacher.
- 6. The Principal and Teachers of SMP N 02 Kayan Hilir who have facilitated researcher in the preparation of this thesis.
- 7. My beloved family, especially my parents who have raised, educated, enthusiastic members, have worked hard for my studies and have always supported me and supported researcher until the culmination of this series.
- 8. Classmates STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang, and especially my classmates in Class A1 English Education Study Program.

The researcher realizes that this thesis still has shortcomings and is far from perfect, so that the researcher is willing to accept constructive criticism and suggestions from all parties. The researcher hopes that this thesis is useful for readers, especially the English Education Study Program.

Sintang, February 4<sup>th</sup> 2022

#### Writter

## **TABLE OF CONTENT**

APPROVAL SHEET i	
RATIFICATION SHEETii	
STATEMENT OF WORKS' ORIGINALITYiii	ĺ
MOTTO AND DEDICATIONiv	
ABSTRACTv	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTvi	
TABLE OF CONTENTS vi	i
LIST OF TABLEx	
LIST OF PICTURE xi	
APPENDIX LIST xi	i
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1	
A. Research Background1	
B. Research Questions	
C. Research Purposes	
D. Research Significance	
E. Limitation of the Research	
F. Terminology6	
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
RELATED THEORY	
A. Distance learning	
1.Definition of Distance Learning8	
2. The Characteristics of Distance Learning10	)
3. Three Main Theories Distinguish Distance Learning	l
4. Method of Distance Learning13	3
5. The Advantages and Disadvantages of Distance Learning	1
B. Implementation of Distance Learning16	5
1. Definition The Implementation of Distance Learning	5
C.Teaching Learning	
1.Definition of Teaching17	7
2. Definition of Learning	
3. Definition of Teaching Leaning	)
4. Distance Teaching and Distance Learning	)
5. Learning English Objectives	
5. Teaching Approach	
6. Teaching Material	
7. Teaching Method	
D. Teaching English by Distance Learning27	7

a. The Role of Distance Member	27
b. The Sussces Distance Learnin	28
c. Planning in Distance Learning	29
d. Teaching the Distance Students	29
e. Assessment the Distance Student	30
f. Problem in Distance Learning	31
g. Evaluating Teaching and Learning at a Distance	32
h. Steps of An Analysis Implementation of Distance Learning	32
E. Related Studies	35
CHAPTER III RESEACH METHOD	37
A. Research Design	37
B. Subject of the Study	38
C. Data Collection and Instrumentation	39
1. Data Collection	40
a. Observation technique	40
b. Interview technique	40
c. Document	41
2. Instrumentation	42
a. Observation sheet	42
b. Interview guideline	43
D. Data Analysis	44
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	47
A. Finding	47
B. Disscousion	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	81
A. Conclusions	81
B. Suggestions	83
APPENDICES	86

# LIST OF TABLE

Table	Pages
1. Research implementation schedule	
2. Materials and Teaching Materials	60
3. Lesson Planning	63

## LIST OF PICTURE

Picture	Pages
1. Interview Vice Principal	134
2. Interview Teacher English	135
3. Interview Students	136

## **APPENDICES LIST**

# Pages

Appendices 1: Syllabus	86
Appendices 2: Lesson Plan	91
Appendices 3: Observation Sheet Grid	100
Appendices 4: Result of Observation	101
Appendices 5: Interview Guideline	103
Appendices 6: Validation sheet	107
Appendices 7: Research permit	112
Appendices 8: research Pertificate	113
Appendices 9: results of interview with vice principal	114
Appendices 10: Results of interview with teacher	118
Appendices 11: Results of interview with students	122
Appendices 12: Profile of SMPN 02 Kayan Hilir	133
Appendices 13: vice principal interview dokumentaion	134
Appendices 14: Teacher interview documentation	135
Appendices 15: Students' interview documentation	136

#### REFERENCES

- Ahmed, S. (2017). Authentic ELT materials in the language classroom: An overview. *Journal* of applied linguistics and language research, 4(2), 181-202.
- Apriyani, Y., Sukirlan, M., & Huzairin, H. (2015). Comparison Between Using Authentic and Non-authentic Materials in Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement (Doctoral dissertation, Lampung University).
- Attri, Ajay Kumar. 2012."Distance Education: Problems And Solutions". International *Journal of Behavioral Social and Movement Sciences*, volume 01
- Belanger, F., & Jordan, D. H. (Eds.). (1999). Evaluation and Implementation of Distance Learning: Technologies, Tools and Techniques: Technologies, Tools and Techniques. Igi Global.
- Bennion, A. S. (2005). Principles of Teaching. The General Boards of The Auxiliary Organizations of The Church.
- Brown, H. Douglas. 2007. Principles of Language Learning and Teaching 5Th Edition. New York: Addison Wesley Longman Inc
- Brown, H. D. (2000). Teaching By Principles: An Interactive Approach To Language Pedadogy. (2nd ed.). New York: Longman.
- Bušelić, M. (2012). Distance Learning-concepts and contributions. *Oeconomica Jadertina*, 2(1), 23-34.
- Chaudhary, S., & Dey, N. (2013). Assessment in open and distance learning system (ODL): A challenge. *Open Praxis*, 5(3), 207-216.
- Creswell, John W. 2014."Research Design; Qualitative. Quantitative. And Mixed Methods Approaches". SAGE Publications Inc.
- Creswell, John W. 2003."Research Design; Qualitative. Quantitative. And Mixed Methods Approaches". (2nd ed). London. SAGE Publications Inc.
- Deveci, C. (2015). Teachers' and students' awareness level of their roles in distance education. *International Journal on New Trends in Education and their Implications* (*IJONTE*), 6(3), 10-17.
- Dhilla, S. J. (2017). The role of online faculty in supporting successful online learning enterprises: A literature review. *Higher Education Politics & Economics*, 3(1), 3.
- Gagne, R. M., & Briggs, L. J. (1992). *Principles of instructional design*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

- Gill, A. K. Kusum.(2017). Teaching approaches, methods, and strategy. *Scholarly Research Journal for Interdisciplinary Studies*, *4*(36), 6692-6697.
- Harmer, J. (2007). How to Teach English: An Introduction to the Practice of English Language Teaching New York: Pearson ELT.
- Henckell, M. M. (2007). *Evaluating distance education: The student perspective* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri--Columbia).
- Holmberg, B. (2020). Guided didactic conversation in distance education. In *Distance* education: International perspectives (pp. 114-122). Routledge.
- Holmberg, B. (2005). Theory and practice of distance education. Routledge.
- Kothari, C. R. (2003). Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques pp. 68-69. New Delhi. *New Age International Publishers*.
- Mcmilan, James H. (2008). *Educational Reseach*: fundamantals for the consumer. Brvikovs, A, E. (Ed.). Education. New York: Pearson
- Moore, M. G. 1993. Theory of transactional distance. In D. Keegan, Theoretical principles of distance education, pp. 22- 38. New York: Routledge.
- Moore, M. G., & Kearsley, G. (2011). *Distance education: A systems view of online learning*. Cengage Learning.
- Munir, D., & IT, M. (2009). Pembelajaran jarak jauh berbasis teknologi informasi dan komunikasi. *Bandung: Alfabeta*, 24.
- Mutiara, D., Zuhairi, A., & Kurniati, S. (2007). Designing, developing, producing and assuring the quality of multi-media learning materials for distance learners: Lessons learnt from Indonesia's Universitas Terbuka. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, 8(2), 95-112.
- Peters, O. 1994. Distance education in post-industrial society. In D. Keegan (Ed.), 1993, Otto Peters on distance education. The industrialization of teaching and learning, pp. 220-240. New York: Routledge.
- Pishvanova, V., Malinko, O., & Tsyganok, Z. (2015). Advantages and disadvantages of distance learning.
- Rajagopalan, I. (2019). Concept of Teaching. Shanlax International Journal of *Education*, 7(2), 5-8.
- Samad, I. S. (2016). A Study on English Teachers' Teaching Approaches, Methods, and Techniques at a State Senior High School in Enrekang, Indonesia. *IAIN Tulungagung Research Collections*, 8(2), 129-146.

- Simonson, Michael. et al. 2015. Teaching and Learning Distance: at а *FoundationsofDistance Learning*.Charlotte: IAP Information Age \_ Publishing, Inc.
- Swapp, E. O. D. C. (2001). Approaches to distance learning: an evaluation of current methodologies, technologies and operational costs as an alternative means of course delivery for developing country academies.
- Sewart, D., Keegan, D., & Holmberg, B. (Eds.). (2020). *Distance education: International perspectives*. Routledge.
- T Ababio, B. (2013). Nature of teaching: What teachers need to know and do.
- Wang, Q. (2013). A study of barriers to online learning in distance education in China (Doctoral dissertation, University of Nottingham).
- Yang, Y. (2010). Roles of administrators in ensuring the quality of online programs. *Knowledge Management & E-Learning: An International Journal*, 2(4), 363-369.

Kementrian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. 2020. "Mendikbud Terbitkan SE 19". Pendidikan Covid tentang Pelaksanaan dalam Masa Darurat \_ Kemdikbud.go.id. 24 Maret

Kemdikbud RI. (2020). Edaran Tentang Pencegahan Wabah COVID-19 di Lingkungan Satuan Pendidikan Seluruh Indonesia