

Appendix I

Lampiran 9. Formulir Surat Permohonan Validasi Instrumen Penelitian TA

	PERKUMPULAN BADAN PENDIDIKAN KARYA BANGSA STKIP PERSADA KHATULISTIWA SINTANG SINTANG-KALIMANTANBARAT Jl. Pertamina Sengkuang Km. 4, Kotak Pos 126, Telp. (0565) 2022386, 2022387 Email: stkippersada@gmail.com Website: www.persadakhatulistiwa.ac.id			
	FORMULIR SURAT PERMOHONAN VALIDASI INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN TA			
	Kode: 018FA3-1	Edisi 1	Revisi 1	Tanggal Terbit 1 Agustus 2021

Hal : Permohonan Validasi Instrumen TA
 Lampiran : 1 Bendel

Kepada Yth.
 Bapak/Ibu : FERDINANDA ITU MEO, M.Pd
 Dosen Prodi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
 Ditempat

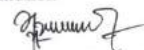
Dengan hormat,
 Sehubungan dengan pelaksanaan Tugas Akhir (TA), dengan ini saya:
 Nama : Jimmy Marcelino
 NIM : 170107013
 Program Studi : PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
 Judul AT : **'AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN STUDENT' WRITING PRODUCT AT ONE PRIVATE ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT SINTANG**

Mohon Bapak/Ibu berkenan memberikan validasi terhadap instrumen penelitian TA yang telah saya susun. Sebagai bahan pertimbangan, bersama ini saya lampirkan; (1) Proposal TA, (2) kisi-kisi instrumen penelitian TA, dan (3) draft instrumen penelitian TA.

Demikian permohonan saya, atas bantuan dan perhatian Bapak/Ibu diucapkan terimakasih.

Sintang, 29 November 2023

Pemohon



JIMMY MARCELINO
 NIM.170107023



Dosen Pembimbing TA



FERDINANDA ITU MEO, M.Pd
 NIM.1181129102

Appendix II

Lampiran 10. Formulir Surat Pernyataan Validasi Instrumen Penelitian TA

	PERKUMPULAN BADAN PENDIDIKAN KARYA BANGSA STKIP PERSADA KHATULISTIWA SINTANG SINTANG-KALIMANTANBARAT Jl. Pertamina Sengkuang Km. 4, Kotak Pos 126, Telp. (0565) 2022386, 2022387 Email: stkippersada@gmail.com Website: www.persadakhhatulistiwa.ac.id		
	FORMULIR SURAT PERNYATAAN VALIDASI INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN TA		
	Kode: 019FA3-1	Edisi: 1	Revisi: 1

SURAT PERNYATAAN VALIDASI INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN TA

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : FERDINANDA ITU MEO, M. Pd
 NIDN : 1131129102
 Prodi : BAHASA INGGRIS

Menyatakan bahwa instrument penelitian TA atas nama mahasiswa:

Nama : JIMMY MARCELINO
 NIM : 170107023
 Program Studi : PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
 Judul TA : AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN STUDENT' WRITING PRODUCT AT ONE PRIVATE ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT SINTANG

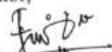
Setelah dilakukan kajian atas instrument penelitian TA tersebut dapat dinyatakan:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Layak digunakan untuk penelitian
<input type="checkbox"/>	Layak digunakan dengan perbaikan
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tidak layak digunakan untuk penelitian yang bersangkutan

Dengan catatan dansaran / perbaikan sebagai mana terlampir.

Demikian agar dapat digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Sintang, 29 November 2023
 Validator,


 Ferdinanda Itu Meo, M.Pd
 NIDN.1131129102

☐ Ben tanda ✓
 Catatan:

Appendix III

HASIL VALIDASI INSTRUMEN PENELITIAN TA

Nama Mahasiswa : JIMMY MARCELINO
 NIM : 170107023
 Judul TA : AN ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN STUDENT'
 WRITING PRODUCT AT ONE PRIVATE ENGLISH DEPARTEMENT
 SINTANG

No.	Variabel	Saran/Tanggapan
1.	1, 2	Instrumen layak untuk digunakan dalam penelitian
2.	1, 2	Penjabaran dari instrumen sudah layak
	Komentar Umum/Lain-lain:	

Sintang, 29, November 2023...
 Validator,


 FERDINANDA I.T.U MEO, M.P.d
 NIDN.1311129102

Appendix IV

LAMPIRAN VALIDASI INSTRUMENT PENELITIAN TA

Nama : Jimmy Marcelino

Nim : 170107023

Judul TA : An Analysis of Grammatical Errors in Students' Writing Product at One Private English Departement Sintang

Criteria for Descriptive Text

No	Criteria for Descriptive Text	Reason	Suggestion
1	Accepted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Descriptive Text consists of a sequence of guidelines such as objectives, materials, and steps in writing Descriptive Text. - Provides step-by-step directions in writing Descriptive Text. - Explains what to do in a short, clear and direct manner and uses correct language and terms in Descriptive Text. 	
2	Rejected	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Descriptive Text does not have clear guidelines. - Guidelines do not match what is done in the writing and the list of items is incomplete. - The explanation lacks brevity and clarity in describing and does not use correct language and terms. 	

Setelah dilakukan kajian atas instrument penelitian TA tersebut dapat dinyatakan :


<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Layak digunakan untuk penelitian
<input type="checkbox"/>	Layak digunakan dengan perbaikan
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tidak layak digunakan untuk penelitian yang bersangkutan

Dengan catatan dan saran/perbaikan sebagaimana terlampir.

Dengan demikian agar dapat digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Sintang, Rabu, 29 November 2023

Validator



Ferdinanda Itu Meo, M.Pd

NIDN, 1131129102

Appendix V

Coding of Error Type

NO		Type of Errors	Code	Example
1.	a.	Omission of Subject	OS	<u>When watch movies</u> , I choose fighting movie.
	b.	Omission of To be	OT	<u>Edro the most handsome boy</u> in my school
	c.	Omission of -s/-es in the verb	OV	He <u>play</u> a Playstation in this gaming room
	d.	Omission of -s/-es in the plural noun	OP	I buy two <u>pen</u>
2.	a.	Addition of subject	AS	<u>He friend</u> goes to the movie creator.
	b.	Addition of To be	AT	You <u>are</u> paint a picture on the paper.
	c.	Addition of Preposition	AN	They come from <u>at</u> Putussibau
3.	a.	Misformation	MF	We <u>watchs</u> a movie
4	a.	Misordering	MO	Caroline <u>in cooks</u> the kitchen.

Appendix VI

The Frequencies and Totals of Errors Types Made By Students In Writing Descriptive Text.

NO	NAME	OS	OT	OV	OP	AS	AT	AN	MF	MO
1	Student 1			1		1			9	
2	Student 2				1				6	
3	Student 3	1	1	2	1				5	
4	Student 4	1							6	
5	Student 5								12	
6	Student 6			1	2		1		5	
7	Student 7								6	
8	Student 8				4			1	4	1
9	Student 9			1		1			7	
10	Student 10				1				7	
11	Student 11				2				8	
12	Student 12			2					6	1
Frequencies		21				5			75	2
Total										

$$P = \frac{FN}{N} \times 100\%$$

Notice :

P = Percentage of errors

F = Frequency of errors

N = Number of cases (Total Word)

Appendix 2.1

S1

No
Date

use the train for a comfortable Journey

(1) The train is one of the means of transportation, on the ground that is quite flexible, suitable for long and short trips, and also has enough guaranteed security. For long trips, the price of the trips is also very economical for people who have enough money.

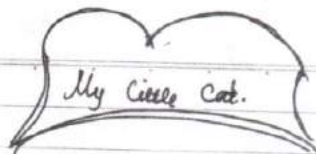
The facilities this train has are electricity, food for long journeys, room to rest and room to relax. electricity is available for all incoming passengers, namely to charge your cell phone battery and this is already costed. The second is that the food available can be ordered according to taste and the price is also quite expensive depending on the food you want to eat and order. Furthermore, the facility to rest has been provided for passengers where there are facilities for sleeping and near the rest area there is a table, windows, lamps, and slippers. have the place relax and there are facilities benches and relax while enjoying the view, there are windows that can be opened.

That why the train have is great demand by passengers, because of the safety and facilities inside are adequate for a journey that is not boring even though it's quite slow. but due to the facilities, and safety, which are good enough to make it comfortable when inside it.

MF : 9
AS : 1

Appendix 2.2

S2



No.

Date:

As we know, cats are one of the animals that are very closer to humans. Some people may not really like cats, that's normal. Most people are allergic to fur. However, not a few people also really like this one pet, their adorable behavior and their very cute face that make humans happy to play with them.

In addition, the amazing thing about a cat is that they can understand human feeling and emotions, they are also very sensitive to sounds that sometimes humans cannot reach.

I myself am a person who really likes cats. I even have a cat at home. I also have a very cute little cat. I really like him and take care of him because he is a little different from other cats. He also has a sleep style that very similar to humans, namely on his back. She has a cute pose, nice eyes and pretty hair color.

MF : 6

OP : 1

Appendix 2.3

§ 3

No. _____

Date: _____

* Fish *

Fish **live** in saltwater and freshwater all over the world. They **come** in many different shapes and sizes, but most are covered in scales and have strong ribs for swimming. A fish's scales all lie in the same direction to **help** the fish slide through water.

Like us fish **need** oxygen to **live** but instead of breathing air, they **absorb** the oxygen in water. Water enters the mouth and **is** swept over the gills. The oxygen passes from the water into tiny blood vessels in the gills.

OP - Fish often swim in group - called shoals. one reason they do this **is** for protection. many **fish** together can **confuse** predator. this makes it hard for the predator to single out a fish.

OT →

MF	5
OV	2
OT	1
OP	1
OS	1

Appendix 2.4

S4

the advantages of using a bicycle

i have green iron bicycle, the iron is still very strong, the chain is also not easy to break even though i take it for a long walk.

i bought this bicycle with my own money because it is very cheap and available in many shops.

After having bicycle i use it every day for going to school, cycling makes my body feel healthier reduces air pollution, and the most beneficial is saving on vehicle costs. i take very good care of my bike because it's my dream bike, using bicycle is also very safety cause cycling can reduce traffic accidents.

MF : 6
AS : 1

Appendix 2.5

55

Cacing Tanah

Earthworm and tubular worms and they are generally found living in the soil, eating both living and dead organic matter. The digestive system runs through the length of its body. The circular and longitudinal muscles at the edges of each segment allows the worm to move. Earthworms have habitat in places with moist soil conditions and high soil water content. Worm food besides leaves, worms also likes to eats rotting plant roots. apart from leaves and roots of worms, worms also likes to eats small creatures for examples, parasites and bacteria. In the ground, and also worms likes to eats mushrooms that are into the soil. earthworm have an organ in the form of nephridium. Nephridium functions is similar to a kidney, which removes metabolic waste substances from the ~~worm's~~ worm's body...

Appendix 2.6

SL

Buffalo

Buffalo is symbolized as a form of hard work or unyielding spirit. However, buffalo is more to the type of animal that has been domesticated in nature, the buffaloes is one of the ecosystem engineers who can determine habitat conditions for many other species. Buffalo plays a role in forming a sustainable ecosystem scientifically. Buffalo has lived wild in various parts of America, the most widely relative of the buffaloes in the world, which is not found anywhere else. Not just one, but two type namely are the "landmark" and the mountain men.

TF	5	MF	5
OV	2	OV	1
AT	1	AT	1
OP	2	OP	2

Appendix 2.7

57.

No. _____
Date: _____

KURNIA HARON PBI AG

<input type="checkbox"/>	topic sentences: motorbikes are vehicles that are often used by the community
<input type="checkbox"/>	1. reliability: this motorbike can enter on narrow roads that cannot be passed by four-wheeled vehicles
<input type="checkbox"/>	A. breakdowns: this motor is easy to heat the engine
<input type="checkbox"/>	B. safety: <u>this</u> motorbike is equipped with a double <u>lock</u> so that <u>it</u> is not easily broken into
<input type="checkbox"/>	11. cost: affordable prices vary
<input type="checkbox"/>	A. tires, brakes, gas: the tires are easy to get and affordable, the brakes use brake pads, the gas or cc varies
<input type="checkbox"/>	B. hard on budget: motorbikes are very popular among the people
<input type="checkbox"/>	supporting sentences: <u>this</u> motorbike can enter on narrow roads that cannot be passed by <u>four</u> wheeled vehicles
<input type="checkbox"/>	Supporting idea: motorbikes are vehicles that are often used by the community
<input type="checkbox"/>	motorbikes are vehicles that are often used by the community. this motorbike can enter on narrow roads that cannot be passed by four wheeled vehicles, this motorbike is easy to heat the engine, this motorbike is equipped with a double lock so that <u>it</u> is not easily broken into

MP : G

Appendix 2.8

58

Kressinsia Anjelus Robu, 21/06/23
A6 PBI HURAA

No.: _____ Date: _____

Topic: Sentence: Noise when flying an airplane

I Reliability

A. travel speed,

B. Sefty

II Cost

A. expensive

B. fuel

III Appearance

A. Big transportation

* I had an experience when, and my parents got on a airplane in order to attended my ~~best~~ brother's graduation ~~ceram~~ Ceremony. we departed from Sintano to Pontianak using travel. after ~~stayed~~ traveling approximately 7 hours we arrived in pontianak and stay at the lodging. In the morning we left for pontianak Supadio Airport to continue our journey to the city of Semarang. actually this is my first experience to fly on an airplane. After our preparations to finish we

KEY: Dream big and make it happen

MF : 4

AN : 1

Appendix 2.9

S 9

No. _____
Date: _____

Swans is large aquatic bird closely related to geese and ducks. The swans is known for its fierce temperament and the swans incredibly strong wings which is said be able to cause dangerous (sometimes fatal) injuries to any animal the swan feet threatened by.

Northern swan is generally white in colour with an orange beak and the Southern swan tends to be a mixture of white and black in colour with red orange or black beaks.

Swan can grow up to 91 cm-100 cm long with 10 kg weight and its wingspan is around 200 cm - 300 cm.

MF 7
OV 1
AS 1

Appendix 2.10

S 10

Appendix 2.11

S II

No. _____
Date: _____

Ayam = Chickens

Chickens are domestic or farm birds. The life span of a chicken is about 20 to 25 years. The males is larger and more brightly colored than the female. This is common feature in birds. The males show off their colorful feathers to attract the females.

A chicken has a comb on the head and two wattle under the neck. The males has a larger comb ~~and~~ compared to the female. The male is called a rooster. The female is called a hen or hen. The young are called chicks. The female is usually ready to lay her first egg when she is around six month old.

MF 8
OP 2

BOSS

Appendix 2.12

S 12

No. _____
Date: _____

My Dog

my dad **bought** me a dog on my birthday it is a
male Golden Retriever dog. I really love him as my pet.
His name **is** Jiji. He **has** brown fur. **His** **fur** **is** really
soft and he **likes** to be rubbed on his belly. He **has**
a long tail and **is** **very** **big**. I always take him for
walk around because he really **likes** it. Jiji **is** already
as the part of family our

MF **6**: 6
MO **2**: 2
OV **2**: 2

BOY