AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' ABILITY IN USING PUNCTUATION FOR WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT AT SMP NEGERI 1 TEMPUNAK IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2022/2023

THESIS

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Education Study Program



WRITTEN BY :

WAHYUNI PURNAMA

Student ID: 180207089

STKIP PERSADA KHATULISTIWA

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

SINTANG

2023

APPROVAL SHEET

Name Student ID Study program Title

: Wahyuni Purnama

: 180207089

: English Language Education

:An Analysis of Students' Ability in using Punctuation For Writing Descriptive Text at SMP Negeri 1 Tempunak in the academic year 2022/2023

This thesis has been approved by the supervisors and has met the requirements and is considered feasible to be submitted to the thesis examination committee.

Sintang, February 15th, 2023

Advisor I

lell Henry Elisa, M.Pd. NIDN. 1131018703

Advisor II

<u>Ilinawati M.Pd.</u> NIDN. 1120118301

SURUA pproved by: The Dean of STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Didin Syafruddin, S.P., M.Si. NIDN. 1102066603

ii

RATIFICATION

A thesis entitled "An analysis of Students' Ability in Using Punctuation for writing Descriptive text at SMP Negeri 1 Tempunak in the academic year 2022/2023"

Name : Wahyuni Purnama

Student ID : 180207089

Study Program : English Language Education

Defended before the Board of Examiners on February 15th, 2023 and declared acceptable.

No	Name	Occupation	Sign
1	Ferdinanda Itu Meo, M.Pd	Chairman	Fuit
2	Henry Elisa, M.Pd	Secretary	Henry
3	Sijono, M.Pd	Member I	AT.
4	Ilinawati, M.Pd	Member II	Hims

Board of Examiners:



STATEMENT OF AOUTHORSHIP

Except where references is made in the text of the thesis, this thesis contains no material published elsewhere or exracted in whole or in part from a thesis or any other degree or diploma.

No other person's work has been used without due acknowledgement in the main text in the thesis.

This thesis has not been submitted for the award of any degree of diploma in any other tertiary institution.

All research procedures reported in this thesis were approved by the writer's advisors and did not break any faculty or university research ethics.

Sintang, February 15th, 2023



ΜΟΤΤΟ

"Innama amruhu idzaa araada syaian an yaquula lahuu kun fayakuun"

Truly : His business when he ask something he just says to him, "Be it!" Then be that something (QS. Yasin Verse-82)

"The Future belongs to those who believe in their dreams"

-Thomas Jefferson-

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated with love and grateful heart to:

- 1. To Allah SWT who gives mercy and grace
- 2. My parents, especially my beloved mother and father, for their endless love.
- 3. My beloved brother always support me
- 4. My big family

ABSTRACT

Purnama, Wahyuni. 2023. An Analysis of Students' Ability in using Punctuation for Writing Descriptive Text at SMP Negeri 1 Tempunak in the academic year 2022/2023. Thesis, English Language Education Study Program STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang. Advisor I: Henry Elisa, M.Pd, Advisor II: Ilinawati, M.Pd.

Keywords: Punctuation, students' ability, descriptive text

The background of this research focuses on students' ability in using punctuation in writing descriptive text. The objective of this research is to classify the kinds of punctuation found in writing descriptive text, and to describe the factors that cause students to writing descriptive text. The research design of this method is descriptive qualitative research. The subject of this research was the students' writing product of class VII that consists of 25 students'. The techniques used by the writer were documentation and interview. The writer used students' worksheets and interview guidelines as the instrumentation of this research. To analyze the students' worksheets the writer used placements error analysis procedures. The result of this research showed that as many as 168 placements errors were found in punctuation used in students' writing descriptive text. There were four types of placements errors found in this research, namely capital letters, period, commas, and quotation mark.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise and gratitude for the blessings of Allah SWT, with His grace and gifts the writer can reach the peak as it is today because for his blessings the writer is still given health until now. So that, the writer could finish the thesis on the title An Analysis of Students' Ability in using Punctuation for Writing Descriptive Text at SMP Negeri 1 Tempunak in the academic year 2022/2023.

The writer realizes that the existence of this thesis cannot be separated from the suggestions, guidance, encouragement, and comments from many parties, although this thesis is still far from perfection. Therefore, the writer would like to express thankful to:

- 1. Henry Elisa, M.Pd as my first advisor who has provided advice, guidance, motivation, correction during the writing of this thesis. Thank you for always being there to guide the writer in writing a thesis, always providing motivation and very useful advice, and thank you for always providing full spirit support that encourages writer to be even more active in working on the thesis
- 2. Ilinawati M.Pd as my second advisor who has given me corrections, suggestion and helpful to improvement of my thesis. Thank you for providing guidance, explanations, suggestions, ideas, and corrections to the writer in completing this thesis proposal.
- 3. The Chair of English Language Education and all lecturers of English Language Education Study Program in STKIP Persada Khatulistiwa Sintang, who have given knowledge, motivation, and attention in learning language to

the writer. And also thank you for guiding from the beginning of entering college to the end of this semester, thank you for the knowledge given during this lecture.

4. Special thanks to the writer's beloved parents, Hanafi and Nuryani who have given their loving, attention, praying, affection, and always give advice. Thank you for always providing motivation to achieve, and thank you for your hard work so far which is very useful for the future of your children, especially me. Thank you also to the big family for always helping in everything, providing extraordinary advice and motivation.

Finally, the writer would like to thank to everybody who was important to the successful realization of this thesis. This thesis is far from perfect, but it is expected that it will be useful not only for the writer, but also for the readers. For this reason, constructive thoughtful suggestion and critics are welcomed.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE/COVERi
APPROVAL SHEET ii
RATIFICATIONiii
STATEMENT OF AOUTHORSHIPiv
MOTTOv
DEDICATION
ABSTRACTvii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTviii
LIST OF CONTETx
LIST OF TABLE xiii
LIST OF APPENDICESxiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
A. Research Background1
B. Research Questions4
C. Research Purpose5
D. Research Significance5
E. Limitation Of The Research5
F. Terminology6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW
A. Definition of Writing7
B. The Writing process

C. Importance of writing	10
D. Aspect Of Writing	11
E. Capitalization In Writing	12
F. Descriptive Text	13
1.Definition of descriptive text	13
2. Generic Structure	14
3. Characteristic of Descriptive text	15
4. Language Features In descriptive Text	15
5. Purpose of Descriptive Text	16
G. Punctuation Marks	16
H. Related Studies	19
CHAPTER III METHOD	24
A. Research Design	24
A. Research Design	24
A. Research DesignB. Subject of the Research	24
A. Research DesignB. Subject of the ResearchC. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation	24 25 25
 A. Research Design B. Subject of the Research C. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation 1. Data Collection Techniques 	24 25 25 25
 A. Research Design B. Subject of the Research C. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation 1. Data Collection Techniques 2. Data Collection Instrumentation 	24 25 25 27 27 29
 A. Research Design B. Subject of the Research C. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation 1. Data Collection Techniques 2. Data Collection Instrumentation D. Data Analysis 	24 25 25 27 27 29 31
 A. Research Design B. Subject of the Research C. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation 1. Data Collection Techniques 2. Data Collection Instrumentation D. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION 	24 25 25 27 27 29 31
 A. Research Design B. Subject of the Research C. Data Collection Technique And Instrumentation 1. Data Collection Techniques 2. Data Collection Instrumentation D. Data Analysis CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION A. Finding 	24 25 25 27 29 29 31 31 37

B. Suggestion	42
REFERENCES	44
APPENDICES	46

LIST OF TABLE

Appendix

Page

1. The types of students punctuation errors when writing descriptive text..34

LIST OF APPENDICES

Apend	ix	Page
1.	Classification of Errors in the use of Students punctuation	46
2.	Students' Writing Product	48
3.	Transcription of Interview	54
4.	Documentation	60
5.	Biography	65

REFERENCES

Afifuddin, Afifuddin. "An analysis of students' errors in writing descriptive texts." English Education Journal 7.1 (2016): 130-139.

Amaniarsih, Dwi Suci, et.l. 2020. "Improving Students' Writing Skill Of Descriptive Paragraph Through Mind Mapping Method". Volume 8.

Jurnal Joepallt

- Aisyah, Nenis Siti, Nur Afni Hidayatur Rahma, and Rasi Yugafiati. "Improving Student's Vocabulary Mastery Through Cooperative Script On Descriptive Text." Project (Professional Journal Of English Education) 2.2 (2019): 181-186.
- Andriani, Refika. "Improving students' vocabulary mastery using interactive multimedia." ELT-Lectura 3.1 (2016).
- Arifin, Zainal, and Urai Salam. "Teaching vocabulary in writing a descriptive text by using pictures." Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pembelajaran Khatulistiwa 3.1.
- Cronnell, Bruce. "Punctuation and Capitalization: A Review of the Literature." (1980).
- Daryanti, Tri. "The Contribution of Vocabulary Mastery Toward Reading Comprehension." Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta (2015).
- Hastuti, Dwi Puji. "Influence of Reading Ability and Vocabulary Mastery on Writing Skills Descriptive Text." Jurnal Ilmiah Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris [anglo-saxon Scientific Journal of English Education Study Program] 11.1 (2020): 48.
- Kahfianan, Muhammad. The Relationship Between Students' Vocabulary Mastery And Their Writing Ability On Descriptive Text. BS thesis.
- Khadijah, S. (2019). *Improving The Students' Speaking Ability In Descriptive Text By Using Talking Chips* Technique (Doctoral dissertation).

Kumala, Banjar Putri, Siti Aimah, and Muhimatul Ifadah. "An Analysis

of Grammatical Errors on Students' Writing." English Language and Literature International Conference (ELLiC) Proceedings. Vol. 2. 2018.

- Margono, Sapto. "A descriptive study on the class x-2 students vocabulary mastery through narrative text taken from the internet at SMAN 11 Surabaya." (2013).
- McCaskill, M. K. (1990). *Grammar, Punctuation, and Capitalization:*. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Office of Management, Scientific and Technical Information Division.
- McCaskill, M. K. (1990). Grammar, Punctuation, and Capitalization: A handbook for technical writers and editors (Vol. 7084). National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Office of Management, Scientific and Technical Information Division.
- Ningtias, Wahyu. "Improving students' vocabulary in descriptive text by using climbing up the ladder game." Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pembelajaran Khatulistiwa 6.8 (2017).
- Nofrita, Helli." *Improving students' ability in writing descriptive text by using mind mapping technique at grade X SMA N 1 Angkola Selatan.*" Diss. IAIN Padangsidimpuan, 2019.
- Santosa, Didik. "An Error Analysis Of Students' Vocabulary In English Writing: A Study at MAN 4 Pondok Pinang Jakarta Selatan." (2008).
- Sujayati, Ratih."Improving grade VIII students' vocabulary mastery through the concept attainment modelat MTs Al-Washliyah Tembung in 2016/2017 Academic year." Diss State Islamic university, 2017.